

TEES VALLEY WILDLIFE TRUST LIMITED

(Company Limited by guarantee – not having a share capital)

Trustees' Annual Report and Accounts

For the year ended 31st March 2023

Registered charity number 511068

Company Registered in England: Number 1528307

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

LEGAL & ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Trustees	John Dear Keith Hissitt Mark Fishpool Jackie Henderson Julie Mason Mike McNulty Brian Nicholson Alan Simkins Paul Swalwell Siobhan Callaghan Anne Johnson Lynne Hammond	Chair Secretary Treasurer
Chief Executive	Jeremy Garside	
Charity number	511068	
Company number	1528307	
Registered office	Margrove Heritage Centre Margrove Park Saltburn TS12 3BZ	
Website	www.teeswildlife.org	
Independent examiner	Draycott & Kirk Cleveland House 92 Westgate Guisborough TS14 6AP	
Bankers	Barclays Bank PLC PO Box 235 Stockton on Tees TS17 6YJ	CAF Bank Kings Hill West Malling Kent ME19 4TA

CAF Bank is a subsidiary of the Charities Aid Foundation

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

CONTENTS

Trustees' report	page 3 to 11
Independent examiner's report	page 12
Statement of financial activities	page 13
Balance sheet	page 14
Notes to the financial statements	page 15 to 23

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

The trustees, who are also the directors of Tees Valley Wildlife Trust Limited for the purpose of company law, are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company Law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year.

In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

The Trustees present their report and financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023.

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the accounts and comply with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (as amended for accounting periods commencing from 1st January 2016).

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

Summary of Activities in 2022/23

The Tees Valley Wildlife Trust's operations have become increasingly pressing in light of the growing ecological emergency; the continued loss of species and the precipitous decline in biodiversity with wildlife, and indeed humanity, facing multiple challenges from the collapse of natural systems and a warming climate. Since the origins of many environmental problems lie in people's attitude and behaviour, people are key to nature's recovery. We need nature more than ever, yet we are increasingly disconnected from our natural environment.

The Trust's work encompasses both the conservation of wildlife and the engagement of people with the natural world. Central to this is demonstrating the essential role that nature plays in issues as varied as the climate crisis, plant pollination and people's wellbeing.

The following highlights reflect the breadth of activity and the achievements made during the year.

- 48 households in Roseworth received a free tree pack from our Wildlife Gardening Champions project. A sapling birch, bird cherry or rowan tree was provide with information on planting and care.
- A record number of barn owls were raised through the Barn Owl Nestbox Network. The first clutches of eight eggs were recorded and overall owlet survival was up with a marked increase in owlets ringed; 170 compared with 53 in the previous year.
- Holidays and Food sessions were delivered on four days a week for four weeks of the school holidays. These ensured children who would benefit from a free school meal continued to be fed through the holidays as well as enjoying outdoor activities at a nature reserve with pond dipping, nature walks, bird and seal watching.
- 17 new large wildlife ponds were excavated in rural parts of the Tees Valley. These were primarily to benefit great crested newts; a species which has suffered a massive decline and is now legally protected. We surveyed 5 ponds which we had created through this scheme in the previous year and found that 3 of these had already been inhabited by great crested newts.
- The first national conference on nature's recovery was held in the Tees Valley and was attended by representatives of government, banks, businesses and financial institutions as well as voluntary conservation organisations.
- Volunteer teams completed key seasonal tasks at Portrack Marsh including vegetation cutting to maintain snipe numbers and the preparation of an island ready for its breeding colony of common terns.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

- Mink control was extended to a further 5 mile stretch of the River Tees, removing this vicious predator in a bid to restore populations of water vole – one of Britain's most endangered mammals. We received positive reports about the recovery of bird life following mink removal, with a marked increase in the number of water birds fledging and surviving to adulthood.
- A weekend volunteering group was established with the involvement of residents at Bonny Grove on Marton West Beck in Middlesbrough. This Local Wildlife Site was suffering from neglect with a decline in most of its meadow flowers. Work included the restoration of areas which had been invaded by scrub and some of the meadow-indicator species have already re-appeared at the site including great burnet.

REVIEW OF PERFORMANCE AGAINST OBJECTIVES

- ***Protecting and Restoring Nature***

In last year's report we described how the Trust was seeking to restore space for nature at greater scale, to allow ecosystems to function at sustainable levels. At the same time we recognised the important role that nature reserves can play as safe havens for wildlife in an increasingly degraded landscape.

In July, we worked with Natural England, the government's advisory body for the natural environment, to hold the first national conference on Nature Recovery Networks in the Tees Valley. Hundreds of representatives including from the biggest organisations and businesses in the country gathered for the first time to map out how they could work together to reverse nature's decline

In his speech to the conference, Natural England Chair, Tony Juniper emphasised that nature restoration can no longer be the preserve of environmental charities and passionate specialists, but that it must be a shared endeavour across society. The conference explored the collaborative action needed to help drive delivery of Nature Recovery Networks, which will see England moving beyond the conservation of protected sites to active restoration of the natural world.

During the year, we restored habitats in the rural districts to the west of Hartlepool; both within our own nature reserve there and in the wider landscape. The Howls and The Batts form a continuous area of natural habitat along Char and Dalton Becks. The Howls is an area of ancient semi-natural woodland and has been a Tees Valley Wildlife Trust nature reserve since 1991. The Batts is an area of former farmland to the south of Dalton Piercy which has been purchased by the Parish Council with the intention that it be managed for wildlife and to benefit the community.

The steep slopes of Char Beck pose a particular challenge at The Howls, with erosion and soil slippage leading to tree loss with the resulting breaches in the tree canopy leading to growth of brambles. We worked to reduce erosion by restoring a path loop which encourages visitors to keep to a single route through the woodland. This involved the replacement of two bridges across Dalton beck, as well as installing various steps and path revetment works along a circular route. A new course was chosen and dug out for a flight of steps, the old one having followed a flow of water into the valley which had become susceptible to damage. Volunteer teams also thinned sycamore saplings to improve the structure of the woodland and allow germination of ash and holly, which are both characteristic species there. 30 bird boxes and 2 tawny owl boxes were constructed and installed throughout the reserve. Brambles were removed from the upper banks of the wooded valley to improve conditions for early purple orchids.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

In the Batts we established patches of wildflower-rich habitat within an extensive area of rough grassland, by blading-aside topsoil and using this to create insect-friendly bee banks. The benefit to pollinators has been noted by visitors.

We also worked with local residents to manage two small plantations that required thinning to create space for larger species like oak to grow to their fullest, and to remove some more competitive species, like beech and horse chestnut. This will also help diversify the age structure of the wood and create gaps for shrubs like hazel and holly.

Access routes around the site were improved by cutting paths, clearing wind-fall debris, and cutting back vegetation. To support the Parish Council's plans to increase use and local understanding of the site, we also designed and printed an information board and provided additional signage to address littering and vandalism.

In last year's report we also said we would be increasing our coastal and marine conservation work locally and in partnership with the North Sea Wildlife Trusts. Our Wilder Coast project focussed on the shore and marine environment south of the River Tees and extending south to Staithes. This area is subject to pressures ranging from the impacts of offshore industry to the effects on sea birds of recreational activity. During the year, the project engaged nearly 1400 people through a variety of events including beach cleans, cetacean and bird surveys and family activities. It sought to change people's behaviours affecting the coast and received nearly 600 Wilder Coast pledges.

- ***Connecting People with Nature***

Last year, we set out our long term strategy for connecting people with wildlife, with the objective that 1 in 4 people will be active for nature by 2030. In order to achieve this, we need to empower communities to take a lead in their own activities and interventions for wildlife. This became the focus of Nextdoor Nature, a new project in 2022/23 working with communities in Stockton-on-Tees.

Nextdoor Nature is part of a nationwide community mobilisation project operating across The Wildlife Trust with support from the National Lottery Heritage Fund. Its intention is to create a legacy stemming from the Queen's Platinum Jubilee by bringing communities together to help nature flourish where they live and work.

Here in the Tees Valley, Nextdoor Nature began its work with groups in the Norton area of Stockton where the Quaker Friends Meeting House, Bright Minds Big Futures and Focus Norton redesigned and improved their own greenspaces for wildlife and opened these to benefit the wider community.

The Trust also started new activity with communities in East Middlesbrough under a *Growing Active* partnership involving Environment City, Groundwork and Barefoot Kitchen, commissioned by *You've Got This*; a Sport England initiative on tackling inactivity. Our work centred on Greystone Wood, a sizeable area of woodland on the edge of Grangetown with significant problems and potential. Considerable effort was given to addressing fly tipping and anti-social uses, while reaching out to the community through key venues such as the bingo club and boxing club. A programme of woodland restoration work was coordinated by the Trust and involved Council work teams and an expanding group of local volunteers. A series of family wildlife events was oversubscribed and enthusiastically received, demonstrating a great interest and demand for nature-themed activities in the area.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

New activity was also started at the Trust's base at Margrove in East Cleveland. The Heritage Centre originated in 1876 as a school for the children of local ironstone miners and was located within a short distance of a series of mining settlements including Charltons, Margrove Park and Boosbeck. It was a logical step to offer space at the centre to re-engage with these neighbouring communities and our Wild Workshop project was opened in 2022 with support from the Prince's Countryside Trust and the Sirius Minerals Foundation.

It used the "Men's Sheds" model to provide support, tools and materials enabling people to come together to connect, converse and create while tackling loneliness and isolation.

Participants constructed bird and bat boxes, bird feeders and outdoor furniture. They also germinated wildflower plants and trees, all of which made an important contribution to the Trust's wider work. Items that were produced could be purchased by our own projects, so ensuring long term sustainability for the Wild Workshop.

- ***Tackling the Climate Crisis***

In our 2021 report we said that the Trust would continue to review our carbon footprint and implement actions towards achieving our ambition of being carbon neutral by 2030. We also planned to work to establish the links between nature and wider environmental issues including promoting the carbon sequestration benefits of habitat restoration such as tree planting.

The Trust is a partner in Climate Action Middlesbrough, a wide ranging programme of awareness raising and behavioural change aimed at reducing the town's greenhouse gas emissions and addressing the now inevitable effects of climate change. Our role in the project is to guide the delivery of natural climate solutions on sites; enhancements which will increase the sequestration of atmospheric carbon by natural habitats.

An important element of our work has involved the development of a community tree nursery which will provide local tree stock for current and future planting schemes. It will ensure that saplings are produced with attributes that are well-suited to local conditions while avoiding the amount of transportation involved in commercial nurseries. This has a carbon impact as well as increasing exposure to pests and tree diseases. Some of the tree seeds gathered by volunteers in previous years take considerable time to germinate and during the year, these efforts were rewarded with the emergence of the first rowan, hawthorn, crab apple and elm saplings.

Meanwhile the project team was kept busy planting new copses, hedgerows and woodlands on a wide variety of sites across Middlesbrough. During the 2022/23 season they planted a total of 6451 trees, working with 14 different community groups. Their most successful event was at Stewart Park, where 900 trees were planted in a single day

The Trust was also pleased to extend its nature-based solutions work into the Redcar and Cleveland Borough when it was asked to develop a new and challenging Biodiversity Strategy for the Council. Central to this was a review of Council owned greenspaces and the production of recommendations on how these might contribute to the borough's climate targets by reducing intensive grass cutting regimes and replacing them with tree and hedge planting or with permanent, wildflower-rich grasslands.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

FOCUS FOR NEXT YEAR AND LONG-TERM STRATEGIES

The Trust sets out full details of its objectives in an annual Business Plan. From these, we can highlight the following objectives for 2023/24.

- ***Protecting and restoring nature***

Local Nature Recovery Strategies are a new approach to setting priorities for nature at a local level in England and are a statutory requirement of the Environment Act 2021. During the year, the Trust will be an active contributor to the planning and development of a Local Nature Recovery Strategy for the Tees Valley.

Our nature reserves are managed as the building blocks for nature's recovery as well as spaces for people to reconnect with nature. Portrack Marsh is one of our most important reserves for wildlife and people, located at the very centre of the Teesside conurbation. During the year we will undertake new initiatives around this flagship reserve.

- ***People taking action for nature***

Our long term strategy is for personal support and action for nature to become the norm in society, with an objective that 1 in 4 people will be taking meaningful action for nature by 2030. To achieve this we need to support and encourage communities to take a lead in their own activities and interventions for wildlife.

During the year we will extend this community-empowerment approach to more of the Trust's people and wildlife work while still supporting those in society who are least able to act or who suffer most from a disconnection from nature by enabling them to be active participants in nature's recovery.

- ***Nature-based solutions***

In 2023/24 we will continue our work to demonstrate the central role that nature plays in wider environmental issues including the climate crisis, air pollution, soil protection, managing water, plant pollination and making a positive change to people's physical and mental health.

We will continue to review our carbon footprint and implement actions towards achieving our ambition of being carbon neutral by 2030.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

During 2022/23, the Trust was supported to deliver a wide range of projects and activities by grant giving bodies including the National Lottery Community Fund, National Lottery Heritage Fund, Prince's Countryside Trust, Tees Valley Community Foundation and Sirius Minerals Foundation. Further financial support for projects came from the Environment Agency, Natural England and the area's five local authorities. Subscriptions from members and donations from the public continued to make a critical contribution to the Trust's operations.

The high rate of inflation resulted in a significant challenge to the costs of running the charity and delivering projects. This was offset to some degree, by the Trust's ongoing efforts to drive down overhead costs and reduce the use of fossil fuels. There is increasing concern about the impact of inflation and the general cost of living crisis on the charity's employees. The Trust is doing all it can to balance this pressure by increasing salaries, although it is always aware of the need to remain financially sustainable.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

New financial arrangements designed under the Environment Act to support nature's recovery are beginning to operate and offer potential to expand the Trust's work in the near future. However, it is still of concern that the level of funding available for wildlife conservation does not yet reflect the urgency and scale of the threat that biodiversity loss presents to business, agriculture and society in general.

Reserves Policy

The free reserve is an important part of the Trust's risk management process, protecting the organisation from a number of potential risks such as a short-term downturn in fundraising income or, as at present, rapid inflation in the cost of materials and travel. In addition, with some of the Trust's project income paid in arrears of expenditure, the free reserve is also essential for managing cash-flow.

The trustees have agreed to establish a level of financial reserve that would support the operational costs of the charity for between 3 and 6 months. The funds currently available to the charity are £165,773. The trustees have reviewed the level of its free financial reserve against current staff numbers and the budgeted expenditure for the current financial year. They have concluded that this meets their requirements.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Structure and Governance

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust Limited is registered as a charity with the Charity Commission and is also a company limited by guarantee. It was founded in 1979 and was formerly known as the Cleveland Nature Conservation Trust and Cleveland Wildlife Trust. The organisation's governing document is its Memorandum and Articles of Association. Anyone can become a member of the Trust.

The Council of Management of the Tees Valley Wildlife Trust Limited comprises a minimum of 10 and maximum of 15 trustees, who are also the directors of the company limited by guarantee. The Council is responsible for setting policy and strategy and for approving major commitments. A Chief Executive is appointed by the Council to manage the day to day operations of the charity. Trustees are elected from the membership and all members can nominate trustees prior to the Annual General Meeting. Trustees must retire at the third AGM following their election, although they are eligible for re-election. Council may co-opt additional trustees at any time. Trustees appointed by this method must not exceed one third of its elected membership and must retire from office at the next AGM.

New trustees undertake an induction following a written procedure, to brief them on their legal obligations under charity and company law and the management and operation of the charity. An induction pack is provided and includes items such as the governing document, trustee minutes and audited accounts. New trustees meet key employees of the charity and have the opportunity to visit its nature reserves and current project sites. The charity encourages training for trustees where this helps them to undertake their duties.

The Wildlife Trusts

The charity is a member of the Wildlife Trusts, a federation of 46 Wildlife Trusts which cover every part of the British Islands, along with the Royal Society of Wildlife Trusts (charity number 207238). While each member of the partnership remains entirely independent in terms of governance, The Wildlife Trusts work together collectively towards agreed strategic goals while sharing best practice, skills, and knowledge. They help each other to ensure that leadership and governance structures within Wildlife Trusts and across the movement

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

are underpinned by robust systems that promote a culture of sharing, learning, respect, and mutual trust, so that we can optimise opportunities for change.

Environmental Report

The Trust is committed to minimising any negative environmental impacts that result from our activities as part of our contribution to tackling the climate and ecological emergency. In order to assess and address these impacts we completed a third audit of our carbon footprint in 2021/22 following the standards of the Greenhouse Gas Protocol. A summary is provided below.

The year saw a return to office or hybrid working following the coronavirus lockdowns of the previous year, as well as the reinstatement of engagement and volunteering activity that had not been possible during the covid pandemic. Despite this, carbon footprint shows a clear reduction in emissions against the baseline year.

	Baseline 2019/20 <i>(Tonnes CO2 Equivalent)</i>	Audit for year 2020/21 <i>(Tonnes CO2 Equivalent)</i>	Audit for year 2021/22 <i>(Tonnes CO2 Equivalent)</i>
Staff commute	29.60	5.92	14.75
Staff mileage (work related travel)	4.00	0.43	3.28
Transport fuel: Diesel	16.00	2.87	6.94
Volunteer mileage	2.30	0.23	2.05
Electricity (inc. transmission and distribution)	2.80	2.29	3.05
Heating fuel (oil)	2.30	3.05	1.14
Water & wastewater treatment	0.00	0.02	0.02
Material use (carbon costs of work materials)		2.85	2.46
Waste and recycling		0.08	0.57
Well to tank (processing, production and delivery of fuel)		3.13	7.96
Working from home (Allowance for home heat / power)		4.45	2.24
Total	57.00	25.32	44.45

Public Benefit

The work of the Tees Valley Wildlife Trust Limited addresses threats to people and the natural world such as the unsustainable consumption of the world's natural resources and damage to the natural ecosystems which support the planet. Our report provides detail of the benefits to people's health and wellbeing that come from engagement with nature and access to natural environments. Our activities are provided for all sectors of society and our sites, which are distributed widely across the Tees Valley, are made freely available to all.

In reviewing our aims and objectives and as part of the planning of future work, the trustees have taken account of the guidance given by the Charity Commission on public benefit. Careful consideration is given to ensuring that activities consistently contribute to the charity's objectives.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

Investment Policy

The trustees, having regard to the liquidity requirements of the charity's project programme, some elements of which receive payment in arrears from grant funders, and to the financial reserves policy, have operated a policy of keeping available funds in interest bearing deposit accounts with competitive levels of interest and with ethical investment policies.

Remuneration Policy

Our approach to remuneration is designed to ensure we can attract and retain the talented and motivated people we need to achieve our mission and deliver our strategic goals. It is applied consistently across the organisation.

The trustees aim to pay staff competitively in the not-for-profit sector within the context of affordability. Salaries are benchmarked across the Wildlife Trusts partnership and against other environmental charities working in the North East of England.

The Management of Risk

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that the organisation has a sound system of internal control to safeguard its assets and funds, and that they use their best endeavours to ensure that its policies are implemented and its aims and objectives met. For reasons of cost and practicality, the system of internal control is intended to manage rather than eliminate risks, and to give reasonable rather than absolute assurances.

The system of internal control includes:

- An annual Business Plan which is developed by the trustees and staff. This is a strategic plan which covers the aims and objectives of the organisation and is used to ensure that all activity meets with the Trust's charitable objects. The plan also sets a project programme and budget for the year
- Council reviews progress against the Business Plan and budget four times each year through management accounts and a project report.
- A Review and Development Group examines the progress and performance of key projects. Their findings are reported to Council. The Group also provides a forum for the development of new strategy and project activity
- A Project Management System is used to monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of expenditure on projects and the achievement of outputs and outcomes.
- A Risk Register is reviewed regularly during the year and is updated annually by Council
- A Health and Safety Policy and Procedures are followed. Council reviews Health and Safety issues at least every six months. External Health and Safety audits and reviews are made by the Local Authority and the Health and Safety Executive.
- A policy and detailed working procedures are followed on child protection and working with vulnerable adults. They are subject to annual update and review.

This report was approved by the Council of Management on 27th July 2023 and is signed on their behalf by the Chair:

John Dear
Chairman



Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

INDEPENDENT EXAMINER’S REPORT

TO THE TRUSTEES OF TEES VALLEY WILDLIFE TRUST

I report on the accounts of the company for the year ended 31st March 2023 which are set out on pages 13 to 23.

Respective responsibilities of trustees and examiner

The charity’s trustees, who are also the directors of Tees Valley Wildlife Trust for the purposes of company law, are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements. The trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year under section 144(2) of the Charities Act 2011 (the 2011 Act) and that an independent examination is needed. The Charity’s gross income exceeded £250,000 and I am qualified to undertake the examination by being a qualified member of the Institute of Chartered Certified Accountants.

Having satisfied myself that the Charity is not subject to audit under company law and is eligible for independent examination, it is my responsibility to:

- examine the accounts under section 145 of the 2011 Act;
- to follow the procedures laid down in the general Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act; and
- to state whether particular matters have come to my attention.

Basis of independent examiner’s report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the financial statements presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the financial statements, and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a ‘true and fair view’ and the report is limited to those matters set out in the next statement.

Independent examiner’s statement

In connection with my examination, no matter has come to my attention:

- (a) which gives me reasonable cause to believe that in any material respect the requirements:
- to keep accounting records in accordance with section 386 of the Companies Act 2006; and
 - to prepare financial statements which accord with the accounting records, comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the Companies Act 2006 and with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities; have not been met; or
- (b) to which, in my opinion, attention should be drawn in order to enable a proper understanding of the financial statements to be reached.

C Mason FCCA
Draycott & Kirk Chartered Accountants
Cleveland House
92 Westgate
Guisborough
Cleveland
TS14 6AP

Dated:

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

	Notes	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Income from:					
Donations and legacies		2,061	202	2,263	93,427
Charitable activities	3	212,580	402,303	614,883	555,798
Investments		160		160	14
Other income		40		40	106,249
Total income		<u>214,841</u>	<u>402,505</u>	<u>617,346</u>	<u>755,488</u>
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities	4	<u>267,299</u>	<u>396,959</u>	<u>664,258</u>	<u>603,751</u>
Net (outgoing)/incoming resources before transfers		(52,458)	5,546	(46,912)	151,737
Gross transfers between funds		9,817	(9,817)	-	-
Net income/(expenditure) for the year / Net movement in funds		<u>(42,641)</u>	<u>(4,271)</u>	<u>(46,912)</u>	<u>151,737</u>
Fund balances at 1st April 2022		866,366	243,156	1,109,522	957,785
Fund balances at 31st March 2023		<u><u>823,725</u></u>	<u><u>238,885</u></u>	<u><u>1,062,610</u></u>	<u><u>1,109,522</u></u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The statement of financial activities also complies with the requirements for an income and expenditure account under the Companies Act 2006.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31st MARCH 2023

	Notes	2023		2022	
		£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	8		811,684		672,975
Current assets					
Debtors	9	14,350		18,025	
Cash at bank and in hand		276,932		445,962	
			<u>291,282</u>		<u>463,987</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10				
				27,440	
Net current assets			<u>250,926</u>		<u>436,547</u>
Net assets			<u><u>1,062,610</u></u>		<u><u>1,109,522</u></u>
Income funds					
Restricted funds	14		238,885		243,156
Unrestricted funds - general			823,725		866,366
			<u>1,062,610</u>		<u>1,109,522</u>

The company is entitled to the exemption from the audit requirement contained in section 477 of the Companies Act 2006, for the year ended 31st March 2023.

The trustees acknowledge their responsibilities for ensuring that the charity keeps accounting records which comply with section 386 of the Act and for preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the end of the financial year and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the financial year in accordance with the requirements of sections 394 and 395 and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 relating to financial statements. So far as applicable to the company.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

The financial statements were approved by the Trustees on 27th July 2023

J Dear
Chairman



M Fishpool
Treasurer



Company Registration No. 1528307

1. Accounting policies

Charity information

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Margrove Heritage Centre, Margrove Park, Saltburn, TS12 3BZ.

Accounting convention

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (as amended for accounting periods commencing from 1 January 2016).

The charity has taken advantage of the provisions in the SORP for charities applying FRS 102 Update Bulletin 1 not to prepare a Statement of Cash Flows.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, modified to include the revaluation of freehold properties and to include investment properties and certain financial instruments at fair value. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus, the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives unless the funds have been designated for other purposes.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

1. Accounting policies

Income

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that the income will be received.

Legacies are recognised at the earliest of the date the charity is notified of an impending distribution or of the legacy being received.

Cash donations are recognised as income in the year in which they are receivable any income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Grants receivable are shown gross and are recognised in the SOFA to the extent that they relate to the period up to the year end. Where funding has been given for a period that spans the year end, the amount that relates to the following period is deferred and carried forward.

Expenditure

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under the headings that aggregate all costs related to the category.

Direct charitable expenditure includes the direct costs of the activities and depreciation on related assets. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings, they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of the resources.

Governance costs are those incurred in connection with administration of the charity and compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses. Gifted assets are included at fair value.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost or valuation of assets less their residual values over their useful lives on the following bases:

Freehold land	nil
Buildings	over 50 years
Fixtures, fittings and equipment	over 12 years
Motor vehicles	over 4 years

Equipment purchases for restricted projects is written off in the year it is acquired due to the often short term nature of the projects.

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset and is recognised in the net income/(expenditure) for the year.

Accounting policies (continued)

Pension costs

The company operates a defined contribution scheme for the benefit of its employees. The costs of contributions are written off in the year they are payable.

Retirement benefits

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

2. Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

3. Income from charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Conservation	91,879	363,295	455,174	428,834
Education	19,148	39,210	58,358	23,614
Membership	103,814		103,814	103,350
Total income	<u>214,841</u>	<u>402,505</u>	<u>617,346</u>	<u>555,798</u>

4. Expenditure on charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds 2023 £	Restricted funds 2023 £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £		
Staff costs	110,400	287,739	398,139	372,837		
Direct costs	113,532	109,220	222,752	185,531		
Premises costs	17,816		17,816	17,522		
Office costs	16,284		16,284	16,669		
Accountancy	3,000		3,000	2,970		
Legal fees	1,584		1,584	2,815		
Depreciation	4,683		4,683	5,407		
	<u>267,299</u>	<u>396,959</u>	<u>664,258</u>	<u>603,751</u>		
	Conservation 2023	Education 2023	Membership 2023	Core 2023	Total 2023	Total 2022
Staff costs	307,168	56,457	14,634	19,880	398,139	372,837
Direct costs	103,472	9,968	11,369	97,943	222,752	185,531
Premises costs				17,816	17,816	17,522
Office costs				16,284	16,284	16,669
Accountancy				3,000	3,000	2,970
Legal fees				1,584	1,584	2,815
Depreciation				4,683	4,683	5,407
	<u>410,640</u>	<u>66,425</u>	<u>26,003</u>	<u>161,190</u>	<u>664,258</u>	<u>603,751</u>
Unrestricted funds	40,801	39,305	26,003	161,190	267,299	195,440
Restricted funds	<u>369,839</u>	<u>27,120</u>	<u>26,003</u>	<u>161,190</u>	<u>396,959</u>	<u>408,311</u>
	<u>410,640</u>	<u>66,425</u>	<u>26,003</u>	<u>161,190</u>	<u>664,258</u>	<u>603,751</u>

Expenditure is allocated on a direct basis.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

5. Trustees

None of the trustees (or any persons connected with them) received any remuneration or benefits from the charity during the year.

6. Employees

Number of employees

	2023	2022
	No	No
The average monthly number of employee during the year was:		
Management and administration	3	3
Charitable activities	15	15
	<u>18</u>	<u>18</u>

The average number of FTE employees was:

Management and administration	1	1
Conservation	8	8
Education	4	4
Fundraising and membership	1	1
	<u>14</u>	<u>14</u>

Employment costs

	2023	2022
	£	£
Wages and salaries	358,648	336,735
Social security costs	24,226	21,570
Other pension costs	15,265	14,532
	<u>398,139</u>	<u>372,837</u>

There are no employees who received total employee benefits of more than £60000.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

7. Pension costs

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme in respect of certain employees. The scheme and its assets are held by independent managers. The pension charge for the year represents contributions due from the charity and amounted to £15,265 (2022 - £14,532).

8. Tangible fixed assets

	Land £	Buildings £	Fixtures, fittings & equipment £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
Cost					
At 1st April 2022	596,692	96,973	18,335	23,010	735,010
Additions	143,392	-	-	-	143,392
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
At 31st March 2023	<u>740,084</u>	<u>96,973</u>	<u>18,335</u>	<u>23,010</u>	<u>878,402</u>
Depreciation and impairment					
At 1st April 2022	-	26,814	16,911	18,310	62,035
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation charged in the year	-	1,462	1,071	2,150	4,683
	<u>-</u>	<u>28,276</u>	<u>17,982</u>	<u>20,460</u>	<u>66,718</u>
Carrying amount					
At 31st March 2023	<u>740,084</u>	<u>68,697</u>	<u>353</u>	<u>2,550</u>	<u>811,684</u>
At 31st March 2022	<u>596,692</u>	<u>70,159</u>	<u>1,424</u>	<u>4,700</u>	<u>672,975</u>

9. Debtors

	2023 £	2022 £
Trade debtors	14,350	18,025
	<u>14,350</u>	<u>18,025</u>

10. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Trade creditors	19,104	10,167
Taxation	6,752	6,129
Other creditors	11,500	8,972
Accruals and deferred income	3,000	2,172
	<u>40,356</u>	<u>27,440</u>

11. Financial commitments

At 31st March 2023, the company had the following commitments under non-cancellable operating leases:

	2023	2022
	£	£
Expiry date:		
Within 1 year	1,762	1,762
2 - 5 years	3,779	3,779
	<u>5,541</u>	<u>5,541</u>

12. Guarantee

The company is incorporated as a company limited by guarantee and not having a share capital. The members of the company have each undertaken to contribute an amount not exceeding £1 towards any deficit arising in the event of the company being wound up. This guarantee applies during the period of membership and extends one year after membership ceases.

13. Transfers between funds

The transfers from restricted project funds to unrestricted funds represents management charges earned on projects and transfer of balances remaining on ceased projects.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

14. Movement in funds

	Balance at 1.4.2022 Total £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	Transfers £	Balance at 31.3.2023 Total £
Restricted funds					
Conservation - main	243,931	363,295	(438,821)	52,931	221,336
Conservation - landfill	-				-
Education	(775)	39,210	(31,620)	10,734	17,549
	<u>243,156</u>	<u>402,505</u>	<u>(470,441)</u>	<u>63,665</u>	<u>238,885</u>
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	866,366	214,841	(193,817)	(63,665)	823,725
	<u>866,366</u>	<u>214,841</u>	<u>(193,817)</u>	<u>(63,665)</u>	<u>823,725</u>
Total funds	<u>1,109,522</u>	<u>617,346</u>	<u>(664,258)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,062,610</u>

Restricted funds are resources held by Tees Valley Wildlife Trust Limited for specific purposes.

Project balances include the following:

- Conservation projects for which funds have been obtained to enable the Trust to manage and protect wildlife sites, habitats and species;
- Projects which deliver the Trust's conservation objectives that are funded through the Landfill Communities Fund. The Trust has been approved as an Environmental Body (reg. no: 310188) for the purpose of managing and distributing funds made available by landfill site operations under current legislation.
- Education projects, which are conducted with the aim of raising awareness of natural environment issues and promoting public understanding, enjoyment and involvement in nature and its conservation.

15. The National Lottery Community Fund

Included in restricted funds under Conservation was funding received from the following organisations, all of which has been expended.

Tees Valley Wildlife Trust – Trustees Annual Report and Accounts
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 2023

16. Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total	Total
	2023	2023	2023	2022
	£	£	£	£
Fund balances at 31st March 2023 are represented by:				
Tangible assets	796,270	15,414	811,684	672,975
Current assets	51,634	239,648	291,282	463,987
Current liabilities	(24,179)	(16,177)	(40,356)	(27,440)
	<u>823,725</u>	<u>238,885</u>	<u>1,062,610</u>	<u>1,109,522</u>

17. Contingent liabilities

The incoming resources of the company include grants which are subject to various terms and conditions. There is a contingent liability to repay all or part of such grants should the company breach any of the terms and conditions under which the grants are made. However, the Board are not aware of any such circumstances currently existing and therefore no provision is required.

18. Related parties

The remuneration of key management personnel is as follows.

	2023	2022
	£	£
Aggregate compensation	<u>105,917</u>	<u>100,118</u>